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CONSULTANT TEAM















Masterplanning and Heritage

Planning

Landscape

Transportation, Drainage, Flood Risk, Air Quality and Noise

Ecology

Arboriculture

Ground Investigation

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CONTENTS

СНА	PTER 1: INTRODUCTION	5
1.01	Document Purpose and Structure	5
1.02	Site Location	6
1.03	Site Description	8
1.04	A Sustainable Location	11
СНА	PTER 2: EVALUATION	12
2.01	Policy Context	12
2.02	Local Facilities and Services	14
2.03	Settlement Evolution	16
2.04	Historic Landscape Character	18
2.05	Designated Heritage Assets and Conservation Area	19
2.06	Built Form and Local Character	20
2.07	Yatton Village	22
2.08	North End	23
2.09	Horsecastle and High Street	24
2.10	South of High Street	25
2.11	Mendip Road Estates	26
2.12	Stowey Road Estates	27
2.13	Northern Horsecastle Farms	28
2.14	Chestnut Farm	29
2.15	Transportation and Movement	30
2.16	Arboriculture	32
2.17	Ecology	33
2.18	Drainage	34
2.19	Flood Risk Assessment	35
2.20	Noise	35
2.21	Air Quality	35
2.22	Heritage Assets	36
2.23	Archaeology	36
2.24	Landscape	37
2.25	Opportunities and Constraints	38

CHAF	PTER 3: DESIGN DEVELOPMENT	40
3.01	Key Design Influences	40
3.02	Environmental Principles	40
3.03	Built Form Principles	40
3.04	Consultation	42
3.05	Design Evolution	43
CHAF	PTER 4: PROPOSAL	44
4.01	Illustrative Masterplan	45
4.02	Land Use	46
4.03	Height and Scale	47
4.04	Density	48
4.05	Access and Movement	49
4.06	Street Hierarchy	50
CHAF	PTER 5: PLACEMAKING - URBAN DESIGN PRINCIPLES	52
5.01	Quality of Place and Design	54
5.03	Landscape Strategy	56
5.02	Relevant Urban and Built Form	60
5.04	Character and Quality	63
5.05	Northern Gateway	64
5.06	Eastern Core - Spine Road	68
5.07	Eastern Core - Rhyne and GI Greenway	72
5.08	Green Edge	76
5.09	Illustrative Site Sections	80
5.10	People Places: Fostering community	82
CHAPTER 6: SUMMARY		



CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

1.01 DOCUMENT PURPOSE AND STRUCTURE

This Design and Access Statement (DAS) has been produced on behalf of Persimmon Homes ('the applicant') and forms part of the Outline Planning Application's suite of documents for the Land at Rectory Farm (North), Yatton, North Somerset ('the site').

The Outline Planning Application for the development of up to 190 homes (including 50% affordable homes), 0.13ha of land reserved for Class E uses, allotments, car parking, earthworks to facilitate sustainable drainage systems, open space and all other ancillary infrastructure and enabling works with means of access from Shiners Elms for consideration. All other matters (means of access from Chescombe Road, internal access, scale, layout, appearance and landscaping) reserved for subsequent approval.

In line with requirements set out within the National Planning Practice Guidance (Paragraph: 031 Reference ID: 14-031-20140306), the purpose of this DAS is two-fold:

- (a) Explain the design principles and concepts that have been applied to the proposed development; and
- (b) Demonstrate the steps taken to appraise the context of the proposed development, and how the design of the development takes that context into account.

The DAS also explains the approach to access and how relevant policies have been taken into account, how any consultation relating to access has informed the design, and explains how any specific issues which might affect access to the proposed development have been addressed. The DAS also demonstrates how the design responds to the Department for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities National Design Guide (NDG) ten characteristics of well-designed places [Figure 2] and the related National Model Design Code (NMDC). This approach recognises that well-designed places have individual characteristics which work together to create its physical character. Embracing these ten characteristics helps to nurture and sustain a sense of community and positively address environmental issues affecting climate, and contribute towards meeting the themes for good design set out in the National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF) and other guidance relating to the natural and environmental characteristics of development. This document is structured as illustrated in the diagram to the right.

Chapter 1: Introduction

Chapter One sets out the structure and purpose of the DAS and describes the applicant's over-arching vision for the site.

Chapter 2: Evaluation

Chapter Two summarises the findings of technical studies undertaken by the consultant team across a range of disciplines which accompany the planning application. From these technical studies, a series of constraints and opportunities have been identified which have formed the basis of the design process. This chapter also provides a thorough evaluation of the site context and setting and a brief summary of feedback received during early consultation and the stakeholder engagement process.

Chapter 3: Design Development

This chapter documents the evolution of the design proposals from conceptual work leading up to the final concept masterplan. The key influences are summarised along with the design decisions which have shaped the proposals.

Chapter 4: The Proposal

Chapter Four sets out in detail what the development proposals comprise and the elements of the proposals which are 'fixed' (parameters), and the associated strategies.

Chapter 5: Placemaking

Chapter Five provides details on the approach to placemaking and the urban design principles embedded within the masterplan. This chapter also includes proposed character areas, architectural detailing and materials to be incorporated in the future detailed design.

Chapter 6: Summary

Chapter Six provides a concise summary of the key features and benefits of the proposals.



Figure 2: NDG 10 Characteristics of Well-designed Places

1.02 SITE LOCATION

The 13.79 hectare (ha) site lies at a highly sustainable location on the south-western edge of the settlement of Yatton, in North Somerset. The site is located approximately 7km to the east of Weston-Super-Mare, which is the primary town and main population centre within North Somerset. Clevedon is located approximately 4.5km to the north, and the site is approximately 18km to the south-west of Bristol city centre [see **Figure 3**].

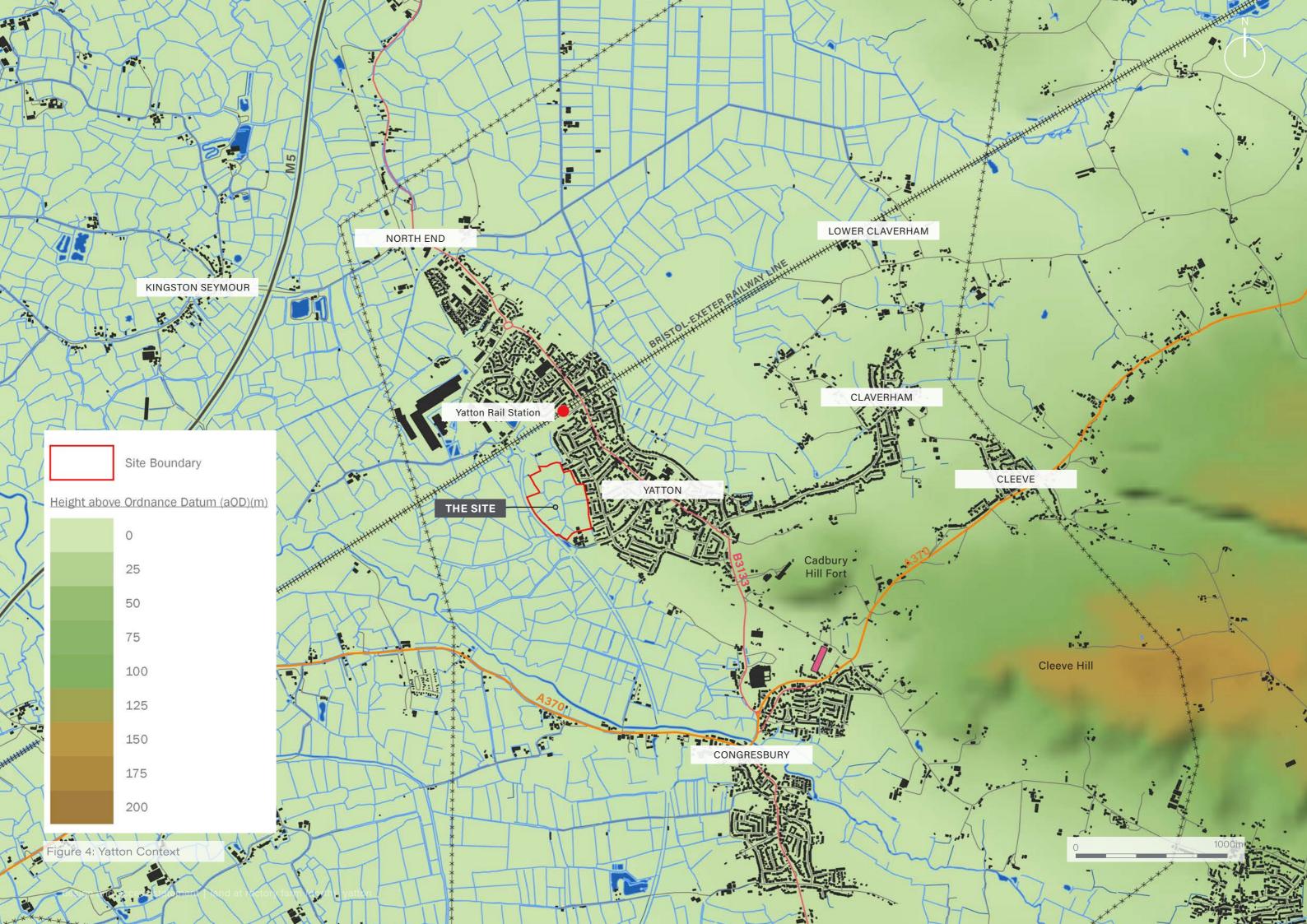
Yatton is located in the north-eastern part of the Somerset Levels, which is a coastal plain area stretching across the southern and western portions of North Somerset, with the Mendip Hills Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty (AONB) located approximately 6km to the south. The Somerset Levels are a distinctive area of predominantly grazing marsh with an intricate network of ditches or rhynes, which are man-made, water-filled channels that have been used to drain the wet agricultural land for centuries [see **Figure 4**]. The site is in a part of Yatton known locally as 'The Batch'.

The site is located within an easy walk of Yatton rail station, which is located circa. 500m to the north of the site boundary. Yatton rail station is on the main Bristol to Exeter rail line and provides easy connections to Bristol and the national rail network.

The site sits within approximately 600m (7-10 minute walk) of High Street/B3133 which has a variety of goods and services and provides access through the centre of Yatton and connects the settlement with Clevedon to the north and Congresbury to the south. Junction 20 and 21 of the M5 are located approximately 5km to the north and west respectively. The A38 and Bristol airport are also located nearby, approximately 7km to the east.



Figure 3: Regional Context



1.03 SITE DESCRIPTION

The site lies at the south-western edge of the existing settlement of Yatton with the entire eastern border consisting of residential development. The backs and sides of the existing residential properties present a varied, inconsistent and unresolved built form settlement edge adjacent to the site. This mixture of different architectural styles, massing, scales, and boundary treatments which are far from harmonious [1].

Along the eastern boundaries there are several roads terminating at or near the boundary that do not provide public access to the site [2].

The site currently consists of ten fields associated with Rectory Farm that are currently in agricultural use. Rectory Farm itself lies immediately to the south of the site and which has recently been granted planning permission for a residential scheme of up to 100 dwellings. The site is mostly flat and crossed by numerous rhynes which broadly define the field boundaries [3].

There are very few existing hedgerows or trees within the site, although there are isolated trees in a few locations and a well-defined field boundary in the south of the site. Hedgerows and trees are mostly limited to the site boundaries, particularly along the northern and western boundaries [4].

A portion of the western boundary runs adjacent to the Strawberry Line Cycle Route [5], which begins at Yatton rail station and provides a car-free bicycle and pedestrian route to Cheddar. This is part of a longer route that aims to provide a cycle route between Shepton Mallet and Wells to the east, with Clevedon to the west. At the southwestern corner of the site, a Public Right-of-Way (PRoW) runs along a portion of the southern boundary along Chescombe Road and Biddle Street [6] and continues across the Strawberry Line westwards to a local pathway called Gant Wall [7].

The site is located in close proximity to Yatton rail station, which will be easily accessed via the local street network and the Strawberry Line. Just to the north-west of the rail station lies an area of employment uses with a mix of manufacturing, assembly and processing accessed via Arnolds Way.



















